



GOVERNMENT OF KARNATAKA

DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION  
(PRE-UNIVERSITY)

REVISED QUESTION BANK (2024-25)

FIRST PUC

WORLD HISTORY

2024-25 ನೇ ಸಾಲಿನ ಇತಿಹಾಸ ವಿಷಯದ ಮಾದರಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆ ಕೋಡಿ ರಚನಾ ಸಮಿತಿ

ಕ್ರ. ಸಂ	ಹೆಸರು	ಪದನಾಮ	ವಿಳಾಸ	ಮೊ. ನಂಬರ್
01	ಡಾ.ಜಿ.ವಿ ಗೋಪಾಲ್	ಸಂಚಾಲಕರು	ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಸ್ವತಂತ್ರ ಪ ಪೂ ಕಾ ಯಲ್ಲಾಪುರ ತುಮಕೂರು ತಾ , ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ	9164140391
02	ದಯಾನಂದ್ ಜೆ.	ಸದಸ್ಯರು	ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಬಾಲಕಿಯರ ಪ ಪೂ ಕಾ ಚಿಕ್ಕಮಗಳೂರು	9448944848
03	ಪ್ರಕಾಶ್.ಕೆ	ಸದಸ್ಯರು	ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಪ ಪೂ ಕಾ ಅಮೃತ ಹೊಸನಗರ ತಾ.ಶಿವಮೊಗ್ಗ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ	9110699418
04	ತಿಮ್ಮರಾಜು ಹೆಚ್ ವಿ	ಸದಸ್ಯರು	ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಪ ಪೂ ಕಾ. ಶಿರಾ ತುಮಕೂರು ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ.	9620086619
05	ಅಂಬಿಕಾ ಟಿ.ಎಸ್	ಸದಸ್ಯರು	ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಪ ಪೂ ಕಾ ಬಿ ಹೆಚ್ ರಸ್ತೆ ತುಮಕೂರು	9886743013
06	ಡಾ.ಶೋಭಾ.	ಸದಸ್ಯರು	ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಪದವಿ ಪೂರ್ವ ಕಾಲೇಜು ಜೆ ಸಿ ನಗರ, ಬೆ ಉ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ	9740368820
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08	ಕೆ.ಎಮ್.ವೆಂಕಟೇಶ್ ಗೌಡ	ಸದಸ್ಯರು	ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಪ ಪೂ ಕಾ ಬಸವನಗುಡಿ ಬೆ.ಉ. ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ.	9448521589
09	ದತ್ತಾತ್ರೇಯ.ಪಿ.ಹೆಗಡೆ	ಸದಸ್ಯರು	ಸರ್ಕಾರಿ ಪದವಿ ಪೂರ್ವ ಕಾಲೇಜು ಬಾಡ.ಕುಮಟ ತಾ. ಉ.ಕ ಜಿಲ್ಲೆ.	9880947920

## Chapter – 1

### Introduction

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. A. Assertion:

Herodotus is called the father of history

B. Reason:

Herodotus was the first, started writing of History in Scientifically.

- a) Both A and B are correct. B is the correct explanation of A
- b) Both A and B are correct but B is not the correct explanation of A
- c) A is correct, B is incorrect
- d) A is incorrect, B is correct

2. A. Assertion:

History is not a pure science

B. Reason:

Observation, experiment, reconstruction of historical events are not possible in history

- a) A is correct, B is wrong
- b) A is wrong, B is right
- c) Both A and B are correct but B is not the correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and B are correct. B is the correct explanation of A

3. The Persian War is the story of the struggle between

- a) Sparta and Athens
- b) Greek and Pershia
- c) Pershia and Rome
- d) Pershia and Sparta

4. “History is a record of great heroes and unique events to be remembered by the future generations”. Who gave this definition?

- a) St. Augustine
- b) Jawaharlal Nehru
- c) J.B Bury
- d) Herodotus

5. The word Historia comes from this language

- a) Latin
- b) Parshia
- c) English
- d) Greek

6. The book written by Arnold Toynbee

- a) 'The city of God'
- b) The History of Persian Wars'
- c) 'A Study of History'
- d) 'Das Capital'

**II. Fill in the blank with appropriate answers:**

1. The work \_\_\_\_\_ is a collection of letters written by Nehru to his daughter Indira Gandhi

**III. Match the following:**

- |                        |   |   |
|------------------------|---|---|
| a. A) Herodotus        | - | i) Those who forget history cannot make history |
| b. B) Arnold Toynbee   | - | ii) Communist Manifesto'                        |
| c. C) Karl Marx        | - | iii) A Study of History'                        |
| d. D) Jawaharlal Nehru | - | iv) History is a science no less and no more'   |
| e. E) St. Augustine    | - | v) History of the Persian Wars                  |
| f. F) J.B Bury         | - | vi) Discovery of India'                         |
| g. H) Dr B R Ambedkar  | - | vii) The city of God'                           |

**IV. Answer the following question in 15-20 sentences.**

1. Explain the importance of study of history.

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## Chapter – 2

### THE STORY OF HUMAN EVOLUTION

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. The first human species used caves as shelter.
  - a) Homo habilis
  - b) Neanderthal man
  - c) Hominid
  - d) Australopithecus
2. Which factor is considered to be a revolutionary change in the history of human evolution
  - a) Animal husbandry
  - b) Bipedalism
  - c) Tool making
  - d) Beginning of agriculture

#### II. Fill in the blank with appropriate answers:

1. The first form of animal species was \_\_\_\_\_
2. The species that became extinct 65 million years ago is \_\_\_\_\_

#### III. Match the following.

- a) Charles Darwin - i) Natural selection theory

#### IV. Answer the following questions in two words or two sentences each:

1. Mention the two theories of origin of the of humans.
2. Name any two human Species.

#### V. Answer the following question 30 to 40 sentences each:

1. Discuss the important factors for the human evolution.

#### VI. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:

1. Origin of Earth
2. Oldwan Stone tools

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## Chapter – 3

### History of ancient civilizations

I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. A. Assertion:

Spinning wheels shaped civilization.

B. Reason :

The spinning wheel brought about a drastic change in the professions of carpenters, potters, blacksmiths, and rope makers and in the system of transportation.

- a) A is correct, B is incorrect
- b) A is incorrect, B is correct
- c) Both A and B are correct but B is not the correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and B are correct. B is the correct explanation of A

2. A. Assertion:

The Egyptians preserved the dead in mummies

R. Reason:

They believed in the return of souls.

- a) A is correct, B is wrong
- b) A is wrong, B is correct
- c) Both A and B are correct. B is the correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and B are correct. But B is not the correct explanation of A

3. Which is the correct statement regarding the different races that ruled Mesopotamia.

- a) The Akkadians were the founders of this civilization
- b) Agade was the capital of the Samerians
- c) Hammurabi was the greatest king of the Assyrians
- d) The Chaldeans were called the Neo-Babylonians

4. Philosophers of Ancient China were

- a) Lao Tse                                      b) Confucius  
 c) Mencius                                      d) All of the above

**II. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ a class of people who were able to read and write the Chinese script.

**III. Match the following.**

- |                     |   |   |
|---------------------|---|---|
| a) Khafre           | - | i) Character is the foundation of society |
| b) Shih-Su-Wuang Ti | - | ii) Sphinx                                |
| c) Confucius        | - | iii) Meng Tse                             |
| d) Mencius          | - | iv) Tao Te Ching                          |
| e) Laotse           | - | v) Great wall of China                    |

**IV. Answer each of the following questions in one word or one sentence each.**

1. Ancient kings of Egypt were called as?
2. The shadow clock is a gift of which civilization?
3. Which was the greatest epic of Mesopotamians?
4. Which China dynasty started the competitive examination for the appointment of government officials?
5. What are pagodas?

**IV. Answer the following questions in two words or two sentences each:**

1. Name any two kings who ruled ancient Egypt?
2. Name the two rivers on which Mesopotamian civilization developed.
3. Name any two major races that ruled Mesopotamia.
4. Name any two dynasties which ruled ancient China?

**V. Answer the following questions in 15 to 20 sentences each:**

1. Write a short note on art and architecture of Egyptians.
2. Write a short note on Code of Hammurabi.

**VI. Answer the following questions in 30 to 40 sentences:**

1. Describe the contributions of Chinese Civilization

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## Chapter – 4.1

### Greek City-States – Cultural Contributions

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. During whose time Athens was called as the School of Hellas

- a) Alexander                      b) Pericles
- c) Cleisthenes                      d) Draco

2. A. Assertion:

Aristotle was known as the walking university

B. Reason:

He was a Great scholar in many subjects.

- a) A is correct, B is wrong
- b) A is wrong, B is right
- c) Both A and B are right. B is the correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and B are right, but B is not the correct explanation of A

3. Identify the correct statement regarding the ancient Olympic Games.

- a) It was held every two years
- b) It was held in honor of the god Apollo.
- c) It started in 776 BC
- d) The winners were crowned with a golden crown

#### II. Match the following :

- a) Plutarch                      i) Anatomy
- b) Herophilus   -              ii) Famous Greek Sculptor
- c) Myron                      -              iii) Marathon race
- d) Philipides                -              iv) Greek Historian

#### III. Answer the following questions in one word or one sentence each:

1. Name the teacher of Alexander's.
2. Give the meaning of the word Philosophy.
3. Who said that 'man is a social animal'?

**IV. Answer the following questions in two words or two sentences each:**

1. Name the two most important gods of the Greeks.
2. Who founded the Academy? Where was it located?

**V. Answer the following question in 15-20 sentences :**

1. Why is the Periclean age called as 'The Golden age' in the history of Greek?

**VI. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:**

1. Battle of Hydaspes
2. Olympic games

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## Chapter – 4. 2

### Roman Republic – Contributions of Romans

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. Voice of Rome.

- a) Pliny                      b) Virgil  
c) Livy                        d) Horace

2. The best example of Roman sculpture

- a) Colosseum                b) Saint Sophia  
c) Pantheon                    d) Anonymous Romana

#### II. Match the following and write.

- a) Galen                      -            i) Law  
e) Justinian                -            ii) First Triumvirate  
c) Julius Caesar-        iii) Circulation of blood

#### III. Answer each of the following questions in one word or one sentence each:

1. Which civilization was the first to provide free medicine to the sick?
2. Who built the Colosseum?
3. What is the present name of Constantinople?

#### IV. Answer each of the following questions in two words or two sentences each:

1. Mention any two members of second Triumvirate.
2. Name two titles of Augustus Caesar.

#### V. Answer the following question in 15 to 20 sentences each:

1. What is Pax Romana?

#### VI. Answer the following question in 30 to 40 sentences each:

1. Describe the contribution of Roman civilization.

#### VII. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:

1. Foundation of Rome City
2. Foundation of Roman Republic.
3. Transfer of capital city from Rome to Constantinople

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## Chapter 5.1 Christianity

### II. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. A. Assertion :

Christianity has been called the religion of the world.

B. Reason :

33% of the world's population followers it has.

- a) Both A and B are correct, B is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and B are correct, B is not a correct explanation of A.
- c) A is correct. B is incorrect.
- d) A is incorrect. B. is correct

2. Assertion (A):

Jesus was crucified on 30 C.E.

Reason (B):

Jesus appeared alive three days after his death. This day is known as Easter.

- a) Both A and B are correct B is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and B are correct B is not correct explanation of A.
- c) A is correct. B is incorrect.
- d) A is incorrect. B. is correct.

3. A. Assertion:

Christianity split into two sects Roman Catholic and Protestant.

B. Reason:

This split was due to the religious reformation movement of Martin Luther in Germany.

- a) Both A and B are correct B is the correct explanation of A.
- b) Both A and B are correct B is not a correct explanation of A.
- c) A is correct. B is incorrect.
- d) A is incorrect. B. is correct.

4. St. Francis Xavier spread the Christianity in India

- a) Kerala
- b) Goa
- c) Tamil Nādu
- d) In Above all the places

### II. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:

1. First Pope of Christianity was \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_ founded the Church in Rome.

3. Christianity became the state religion of the Roman Empire during period of \_\_\_\_\_

**III. Match the following:**

- a) St. Paul - i) Edict of Milan
- b) Constantine - ii) Jesus II

**IV. Answer each of the following questions in one word or one sentence each:**

1. Who baptised Jesus?
2. Who was the Roman governor who executed Jesus?
3. What was the famous sermon of Jesus?

**V. Answer each of the following question in two words or two sentences each:**

1. Name the saint who came to India to spread the teachings of Jesus? When?

**VI. Answer the following question in 15 to 20 sentences each:**

1. Briefly explain the life history and teachings of Jesus Christ

**VII. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:**

1. Birth of Jesus
2. Crucifixion of Jesus
3. Resurrection of Jesus
4. Milan Edict

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## Chapter 5.2. Islam

### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

- Who built the Khaba Temple at Mecca?
  - Prophet
  - Abraham
  - Gabriel
  - Syed
- Assertion (A):  
Every Muslim do fast from sunrise to sunset during the month of Ramazan.  
Reason (B):  
'Roza' is an important principle of Islam.
  - Both A and B are correct But B is the correct explanation of A.
  - Both A and B are correct But B is not a correct explanation of A.
  - A is correct B is incorrect.
  - A is incorrect B. is correct.
- Hejira Era Started in the year.
  - 571 C.E
  - 622 C.E
  - 632 C.E
  - None of the Above

### II. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:

- The second largest religion in the world is \_\_\_\_\_.
- The Prophet was called \_\_\_\_\_.
- The word Quran means \_\_\_\_\_ in Arabic
- Ramzan fasting is ended by the celebration of \_\_\_\_\_.

### III. Match the following:

- |                     |   |                      |
|---------------------|---|----------------------|
| a) Gabriel          | - | i) Amin              |
| b) Prophet Mohammed | - | ii) Messenger of God |

### IV Answer the following questions in two words or two sentences each:

- Mention any two major Principles of Islam
- What are the two sects of Islam?
- What is Hejira Era?

### V. Answer the following question in 15 to 20 sentences:

- write a short note on the life and teachings of Prophet Mohammad

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## Chapter – 6.

### Medieval Age -Towards Changes

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. Father of English Literature is \_\_\_\_\_.
  - a) Geoffrey Chaucer
  - b) John Milton
  - c) Shakespeare
  - d) Dante Alageri
2. Assertion (A):  
Feudalism developed in medieval Europe.  
Reason (B):  
Decline of Roman Empire and invasion of Germanic tribes led to anarchy and instability.
  - a) Both A and B are correct B is the correct explanation of A.
  - b) Both A and B are correct B is not a correct explanation of A.
  - c) A is correct. B is incorrect.
  - d) A is incorrect. B. is correct.
3. Papal Schism ended in the year
  - a) 1300 C.E
  - b) 1453 C.E
  - c) 1050 C.E
  - d) 1414 C.E

#### II. Answer the following question in two words or two sentences:

1. Name two buildings built in the Gothic style during the Middle Ages.

#### III. Answer the following questions in 15 to 20 sentences each:

1. Discuss the merits and demerits of feudalism.
2. List the causes for the decline of Feudalism.

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## Chapter 7. Beginning of the Modern Age

### 7.1 Geographical Explorations

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. Who occupied the city of Constantinople in 1453 CE?
  - a) Greeks
  - b) Ottoman Turks
  - c) Persians
  - d) Romans
2. The training school of navigation started by.
  - a) Prince Henry
  - b) Columbus
  - c) Vasco-da-Gama
  - d) Magellan
3. Assertion (A):  
Bartholomew Diaz named the southern tip of Africa as ‘the Cape of Storms’.  
Reason (B):  
He and his sailors were returned back due to dangerous storm.
  - a) Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A
  - b) Both A and B are true, but B is not correct explanation of A
  - c) A is true, B is false
  - d) A is false, B is true

#### II. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ was discovered the sea route to India.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ was the first ship circumnavigate the world.

#### III. Match the following:

1. Prince Henry – America
2. Columbus - Navigator

#### IV. Answer the following question in 30 to 40 sentences:

1. Describe the causes and results of geographical explorations.

#### V. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:

- a) Capture of Constantinople
- b) Discover of sea route to India
- c) World circumnavigation of Victoria

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## 7.2 Renaissance

### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

- Who is not the important humanist from the bellow
  - Dante
  - Petrarch
  - Boccaccio
  - Donatello
- Mark the incorrect pair from the bellow
  - Dante – Divine Comedy
  - Mechiavelli – The prince
  - William Shakespeare – Praise and Folly
  - Sir Thamas More - Utopia
- Find the correct group of important ‘architects’ during the Renaissance
  - Alberti, Monetti, Brumleschi, Brumante
  - Alberti, Petrarch, Milton, Monetti,
  - Da Vinci, Monetti, William Shakespeare, Brumante
  - Dante, Petrarch, Milton, Alberti
- Which is not the work of William Shakespeare from the bellow
  - Julius Caesar
  - Romeo and Juliet
  - Divine Comedy
  - Macbeth
- The Scientist affirmed principle that ‘the Earth and other planets are move around the Sun, which is the center of the planetary system’.
  - Rogar Bacon
  - john Guttenberg
  - William Harvey
  - Nicholas Copernicus
- A. Assertion:  
Petrarch is called as ‘the father of Renaissance’.  
B. Reason:  
Renaissance movement was started under the leadership of him.

- a) A is true, B is false
- b) A is false, B is true
- c) Both A and B are true, but B is not the correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and B are true and B is the correct explanation of A

**II. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:**

1. 'The morning star of the Renaissance' was \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_ was elucidated the blood circulation.

**III. Match the following:**

- a) John Milton            - i) Praise and Folly
- b) Erasmus                - ii) The Paradise Lost

**IV Answer the following questions in 15 to 20 sentences:**

1. What were the causes for Renaissance?

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## 7.3 Reformation

### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. Martin Luther was a
  - a) Professor
  - b) Politician
  - c) Musician
  - d) Pope
2. The agent of pope who came to Germany to sell the indulgences.
  - a) John Tetzel
  - b) John Wycliffe
  - c) Ignatius Loyola
  - d) All of the above
3. The work of Martin Luther.
  - a) The spiritual Exercises
  - b) Divine Comedy
  - c) Paradise Lost
  - d) The Manifesto of Reformation
4. Religious conflict between Catholics and Protestants ended with this treaty
  - a) Peace of Paris
  - b) Versailles
  - c) Rome
  - d) Peace of Augsburg

### II. Answer the following question in two words or two sentences;

1. Which were the two taxes collected by the Roman church?

### III. Answer the following question in 30-40 sentences:

1. Explain the role of Martin Luther in the Reformation Movement.

### IV. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:

1. Establishment of Society of Jesus

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## Chapter. 8. WORLD REVOLUTIONS

### 8.1 INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. A. Assertion:

Britain was the first country in Europe to begin the process of industrialization.

B. Reason:

The availability of natural resources like coal and Iron

- a) A is true, B is false
- b) A is false, B is true
- c) Both A and B are true but B is the correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A

2. A. Assertion:

Derby is known as the 'Power House of the north'.

B. Reason:

Many cotton mills were established in Derby.

- a) A is true, B is false
- b) A is false, B is true
- c) Both A and B are true but B is the correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A

3. From which language the term Revolution derived.

- a) Greek                      b) Persian
- c) Latin                        d) Sanskrit

#### II Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:

1. Inventor of Steam engine is \_\_\_\_\_

#### III Match the following:

- a) James Watt                      - i) Spinning Jenni
- b) Hargreaves                        - ii) Gas lighting
- c) William                            - iii) Steam Engine

#### IV. Answer the following question in two words or two sentences:

1. In which industries sodium carbonate was most useful?

#### V. Answer the following question in 15-20 sentences:

1. why was Industrial Revolution first started in England?

## 8.2 AMERICAN WAR OF INDEPENDENCE

### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. The first country in the world to adopt a written Constitution

- a) England
- b) India
- c) U.S.A
- d) All of above

### II Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:

1. The First ship carried Europeans to America was \_\_\_\_\_.

2. The Bible of American war of Independence was \_\_\_\_\_.

### III Match the following:

- a) Thomas Paine - i) Declaration of Independence of America
- b) Thomas Jafferson - ii) First President of U.S.A
- c) George Washington - iii) Common sense

### IV. Answer the following question in 30-40 sentences:

1. Briefly explain the causes and results of American war of independence.

### V. Arrange the following events in Chronological order

- a) Stamp Act
- b) Sugar Act
- c) Boston Massacre
- d) Boston Tea Party
- e) First Philadelphia Congrass
- f) Treaty of Parries

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## 8.3 FRENCH REVOLUTION

### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

#### 1. Assertion (A):

Napoleon Bonaparte rightly said, “The french revolution would not have occurred, if Rousseau was not born.

#### Reason (B):

Rousseau ideas were the great source of inspiration for the French revolution.

- a) A is true, B is false
- b) A is false, B is true
- c) Both A and B are true but B is the correct explanation of A
- d) Both A and B are true but B is not the correct explanation of A

#### 2. “Man is born free, But every where he is bound in chains” said by French philosopher.

- a) Voltaire
- b) Montesquieu
- c) Rousseau
- d) Diderot

### II Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:

1. The nobles fight, the clergies pray and the commons pay was a popular statement in \_\_\_\_\_.

2. \_\_\_\_\_ the King of France saying ‘I am the state, I am the government’.

### III Match the following:

- |                     |   |                            |
|---------------------|---|----------------------------|
| a) Marie Antoinette | - | The spirit of laws         |
| b) Montesquieu      | - | The letters on the English |
| c) Voltaire         | - | Madam deficit              |

### IV. Answer the following questions in 30-40 sentences:

1. Briefly explain the causes and results of the French revolution.

### II. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:

- a) Fall of Bastille
- b) September Massacre

## CHAPTER. 8.4

### RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

#### I. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ dynasty ruled by Russia during the revolution .
2. The administration of Russia was troubled by infamous monk \_\_\_\_\_.

#### II. Match the following:

- |                |   |                    |
|----------------|---|--------------------|
| a) Turgenev    | - | i) Red Army        |
| b) Trotsky     | - | ii) Father & sons  |
| c) Lenin       | - | iii) War and peace |
| d) Leo Tolstoy | - | iv) Iskra          |

#### III. Answer the following questions in two words or two sentence:

1. what were the principles of Russian revolution?

#### IV. Answer the following questions in 15-20 sentences:

1. Explain the role of Lenin in Russian revolution

#### V. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:

- a) Bloody Sunday
- b) New Economic Policy
- c) Death of Lenin
- d) Treaty of Brest-Liteovsk

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## CHAPTER. 9.1

### NAPOLEON BONAPARTE AND RISE OF NATIONALISM

I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given below:

1.A. Assertion:

Napoleon said “I was born when my country was dying”.

B. Reason:

French administration became disorder by Louis, Napoleon set rite through his progressive reforms.

- a) ‘A’ is true ‘B’ is false
- b) ‘A’ is False ‘B’ is true
- c) Both A and B are false
- d) Both A and B are true

2. A. Assertion:

Napoleon implemented Continental System.

B. Reason:

To Destroy the trade and commerce of England.

- a) ‘A’ is true ‘B’ is false
- b) ‘A’ is False ‘B’ is true
- c) Both A and B are false
- d) Both A and B are true

3. Assertion (A):

Napoleon is called as the ‘Second Justinian’.

Reason (B):

He introduced the famous ‘Napoleon Code of laws.

- a) ‘A’ is true ‘B’ is false
- b) ‘A’ is False ‘B’ is true
- c) Both A and B are false. B is not correct explanation of A.
- d) Both A and B are true. B is correct explanation of A.

4. The Bank of France was established by

- a) Loui XVI
- b) Voltaire
- c) Napoleon
- d) Neckar

5. The last battle of Napoleon Bonaparte held in

- a) 1813                      b) 1805
- c) 1812                      d) 1815

6. The Treaty of 'Tilsit' was concluded between

- a) Napoleon and Tsar of Russia
- b) Napoleon and England
- c) England and Russia
- d) Napoleon and Prussia

**II. Fill in the Blanks appropriate answers:**

1. Napoleon was born at \_\_\_\_\_
2. The first consul of France was \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_ University was founded by Napoleon.
4. Napoleon Bonaparte was died at \_\_\_\_\_

**III. Answer the following questions in 15-20 sentences each:**

1. Write about the Expeditions of Napoleon Bonaparte.
2. Napoleon Bonaparte was the 'child of revolution' and Destroyer of Revolution'. Justify.

**IV. Answer the following questions in 30-40 sentences:**

1. Explain the administrative reforms of Napoleon Bonaparte.

**V. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:**

- a) Birth of Napoleon
- b) Continental System
- c) Battle of Leipzig
- d) Battle of Waterloo
- e) Death of Napoleon

## CHAPTER – 9.2

### UNIFICATION OF ITALY

I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given below.

1. A. Assertion:

Joseph Mazzini founded the 'Young Italy'.

B. Reason:

It was an organization of the Youth and a Secret organization.

- a) A is true B is false
- b) A is False B is true
- c) Both A and B are false
- d) Both A and B are true

2. A. Assertion:

Count De-Cavour was appointed as the Prime Minister by Victor Emmanuel II.

B. Reason:

He believed in the policy of 'war and Diplomacy' to unite Italy.

- a) A is true B is false
- b) A is False B is true
- c) Both A and B are false
- d) Both A and B are true

3. A. Assertion:

Garibaldi is called as the 'Sword of Italian Unification'.

B. Reason:

He founded an army called 'Red Shirts', through his army 'Red Shirts' he captured many places of Italy.

- a) A is true B is false
- b) A is False B is true
- c). Both A and B are false
- d) Both A and B are true

4. The 'Soul of Italian Unification' was

- a) Cavour
- b) Joseph Mazzini

- c) Garibaldi
  - d) Emmanuel
5. The News Paper 'Risorgimento' was published by
- a) Count De-Cavour
  - b) Joseph Mazzini
  - c) Garibaldi
  - d) Emmanuel

**II. Fill in the Blanks appropriate answers:**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ was the secret society worked for Unification of Italy.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ said that 'Pen is mightier than Sword'.
3. The capital of United Italy was \_\_\_\_\_ .

**III. Match the following:**

- |                       |                                   |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| a) Joseph Mazzini     | - i) Honest Patriot King of Italy |
| b) Garibaldi          | - ii) Brain of Italy              |
| c) Count De-Cavour    | - iii) Soul of Italy              |
| d) Victor Emmanuel II | - iv) Sword of Italy              |

**IV. Answer the following questions in two words or two sentences each:**

1. Name the two independent states before the unification of Italy?
2. In which year Italy Unified? Who was the first king of the united Italy

**V. Answer the following question in 30-40 sentences:**

1. Explain the stages of Unification of Italy.

**VI. Arrange the following events in Chronological order::**

1. Establishment of Young Italy

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## CHAPTER – 9.3

### UNIFICATION OF GERMANY

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given below.

1. Assertion (A):

The Customs Union called 'Zollverein' was formed by German States. It allowed 'free trade' in Germany.

Reason(B):

This Economic unity was the first step towards the political unity in Germany.

- a) A is true B is false
- b) A is False B is true
- c) Both A and B are false
- d) Both A and B are true

2. Assertion(A):

Bismarck aimed to unification of Germany.

Reason(B):

He followed the policy called 'Blood and Iron'.

- a) A is true B is false
- b) A is False B is true
- c) Both A and B are false
- d) Both A and B are true

3. Prussia defeated France in the Battle of

- a) Battle of Sadowa
- b) Battle of Sedan
- c) Seven years War
- d) None of the above

#### II. Fill in the Blanks with appropriate answers :

- 1. Treaty of \_\_\_\_\_ ended the Franco-Prussian War.
- 2. \_\_\_\_\_ was The 'Architect of German Unification.

#### III. Answer the following questions in two words or two sentences each:

- 1. Name the two states captured by Bismarck from Denmark.
- 2. Name the two states captured by Bismarck from France.
- 3. When was Germany unified? Who was the king of that time?

#### IV. Answer the following question in 15-20 sentence:

- 1. Discuss the role of Bismarck in the unification of Germany.

#### V. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:

- a) Treaty of Vienna
- b) Treaty of Prague
- c) Treaty of Frankfurt

## Chapter 10.

### World war and International Organization

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. Identify the following country was not included in Triple alliance.  
a) Germany   b) Austria   c) Italy   d) Russia.
2. Find the following country was not included in Triple Entente.  
a) France   b) Russia   c) England   d) Japan.
3. The Service period of Judges in International Court of Justice.  
a) 5   b) 6   c) 9   d) 15.

#### II. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answers:

1. First World War began in the year \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ peace conference was ended First World war.
3. Mussolini founded \_\_\_\_\_ party.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Treaty Insulted the Germany after the First World War.
5. The total Number of Judges in International Court of Justice are \_\_\_\_\_
6. U.N.O. Head Quarter located at \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_ countries having the Permanent Membership in U.N Security Council

#### III Match the following:

- |                       |   |                             |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| a) Kaiser William II  | - | i) President of America     |
| b) Gravello Princep   | - | ii) Prime mister of England |
| c) Woodrow willson    | - | iii) King of Germany        |
| d) Benito Mussolini   | - | iv) Gestapo                 |
| e) Adolf Hitler       | - | v) Avanti Newspaper         |
| f) Winston Churchiill | - | vi) Serbian Citizon         |

#### IV. Answer the following questions in one word or one sentences each:

1. Which was the capital of Bosnia?

2. When was the prince of Austria murdered?
3. Why did League of Nations established?
4. In which war atomic bombs were used for the first time in the history of mankind?
5. Who was the American president ordered to his Air force to drop atomic bomb on Japan?
6. Name the bomb dropped on Nagasaki?
7. Mention the immediate cause for Second World War?
8. Year in which UNO declared Human rights?
9. Who is the present Secretary General of UNO.

**V. Answer the following questions in two words or two sentences each:**

1. what is the meaning of Fascism?
2. Rome-Berlin-Tokyo axis formed among which countries?
3. Name the army organised by Hitler? what was its Symbol?
4. Name the atomic bomb was dropped on Hiroshima? When?
5. Name the two organs of U.N.O?
6. Write any two aims of U.N.O?

**V. Answer the following question in 15-20 sentence:**

1. Explain the provisions of the treaty of Versailles.

**VI. Answer the following questions in 30-40 sentences each:**

1. Analyse the causes and results of second world war.
2. Discuss the political and non-political achievements of UNO.

**VI. Arrange the following events in Chronological Order:**

- a) The first World war
- b) Triple Alliance
- c) Triple Entente
- d) Establishment of League of Nations
- e) Attack of Hitler on Poland
- f) Establishment of UNO

## Chapter 11

### Contemporary world

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. “A world divided into two camps is still a world living under the shadow of wars”- this statement is given by,
  - a) George Orwell
  - b) Bernard Baruch
  - c) Freidman
  - d) Truman
2. The cold war arose between.
  - a) U.S.A and USSR
  - b) Japan and Germany
  - c) England and USSR
  - d) USSR and Greece
3. A. Assertion:  
The cold war emerged between the two super power Countries of the world USA and USSR after the World War II.  
B. Reason:  
The cold war emerged between the two for World Leadership.
  - a) A is true, B is false
  - b) Both A and B are false
  - c) Both A and B are true, B is the correct explanation of A
  - d) Both A and B are true, B is not the correct explanation of B
4. The main reason for the Bipolar world became Uni-polar world is that,
  - a) The disintegration of USSR
  - b) The emergence of non-aligned movement
  - c) Berlin Blockade
  - d) Warsaw pact
5. Who was the president of Soviet Union during the disintegration of USSR?
  - a) Boris Yeltsin
  - b) Mikhail Gorbachev
  - c) Andrei Sakharov
  - d) Stalin

**II. Fill the blanks with appropriate answers:**

1. The communist world led by \_\_\_\_\_ country
2. Warsaw pact formed under the leadership of \_\_\_\_\_

**III. Match the following:**

- |                    |   |                         |
|--------------------|---|-------------------------|
| a) Bernard Baruch  | - | i) President of America |
| b) John F. Cennedy | - | ii) President of Russia |
| c) Boris Yeltsin   | - | iii) American Statesmen |

**III. Answer the following questions in one word or one sentences each:**

1. Who was George Marshall?
2. Who gave call for the complete destruction of Soviet Union's 'Empire-like structure' built on oppression?
3. Name the president of the Soviet Union introduced the polices Glasnost and Perestroika?

**IV. Answer the following questions in two words or two sentences each:**

1. Mention any two causes for the cold war.
2. Mention the two nations signed to NTBT.
3. Mention any two regional military pacts.
4. Mention any two factors responsible for the disintegration of USSR.

**V. Answer the following questions in 15-20 sentences each:**

1. List the important causes for Cold War.
2. what are the aims and objectives of the C.I.S.

**VI. arrange the following events in Cronological order:**

- a) Berlin Blockade
- b) NATO Pact
- c) Warsaw Pact
- d) NTBT Treaty
- e) Fall of Berlin Wall
- f) Disintegration of Russia
- g) Formation of CIS

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## Chapter 12

### Non-aligned movement- emergence of the Third world

#### I. Choose and write the correct answer from the given:

1. Consider the following the statements about non-aligned movement,
  - a) Non-aligned movement emerged during cold War.
  - b) The non-aligned countries are third world countries
  - c) Third world is a group of developing countries
  - d) It is working for world peace.
  - a) All are true
  - b) Only b, c, d are true
  - c) Only a, c, d are true
  - d) All are false.
2. Assertion (A):  
The non-aligned movement is called the 'Third world movement.  
Reason (B):  
The movement is outside the purview of America and Soviet Blocs.
  - a) A is false, B is true
  - b) Both A and B are false
  - c) Both A and B are true, B is not the correct explanation of A.
  - d) Both A and B are true, B is the correct explanation of A.
3. The Belgrade conference held in the year
  - a) 1955
  - b) 1961
  - c) 1917
  - d) 1947

#### II. Fill in the blanks with appropriate answer:

1. Nehru used the word Non-Alignment in his speech at \_\_\_\_\_.

#### III. Answer the following questions in one word or one sentence each:

1. Who was the Indian prime minister proposed Panchasheela principles?
2. Who did establish the African Fund to support blacks?

#### IV. Answer the following questions in two words or two sentences each:

1. Write any two principles of Panchasheela.
2. Mention any two important resolutions taken in Belgrade conference.
3. Who were called as Three Stalwarts of NAM?

**V. Answer the following questions in 15-20 sentences each :**

1. List out the causes for the rise of Non-Aligned Movement.
2. Analyse the important role of India in Non-Aligned Movement.

**VI. Arrange the following events in Chronological order:**

1. Bandung Conference
2. Belgrade Conference

**MAP WORK**

**1. Mark the following historical places on the outline map of the world provided to you and add an explanatory note.**

- |                |                   |                      |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Babylonia   | 2. Athens         | 3. Rome              |
| 4. Alexandria  | 5. Jerusalem      | 6. Mecca             |
| 7. Venice      | 8. Constantinople | 9. Cape of Good Hope |
| 10. Lisbon     | 11. London        | 12. Paris            |
| 13. Waterloo   | 14. Berlin        | 15. Moscow           |
| 16. Versailles | 17. Hiroshima     | 18. Nagasaki         |
| 19. New York   | 20. Geneva        |                      |

