

Osmania University Common Entrance Test

Notations :

- 1.Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.
- 2.Options shown in red color and with ✗ icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name :	PGD in Psychological Counselling 11th Dec 2020 Shift 3
Subject Name :	PGD in Psychological Counselling
Creation Date :	2020-12-11 19:02:04
Duration :	90
Number of Questions :	100
Total Marks :	100
Display Marks:	No
Calculator :	None
Magnifying Glass Required? :	No
Ruler Required? :	No
Eraser Required? :	No
Scratch Pad Required? :	No
Rough Sketch/Notepad Required? :	No
Protractor Required? :	No
Show Watermark on Console? :	Yes
Highlighter :	No
Auto Save on Console? :	Yes

PGD in Psychological Counselling

Group Number :	1
Group Id :	70660953
Group Maximum Duration :	0
Group Minimum Duration :	90

Show Attended Group? :	No
Edit Attended Group? :	No
Break time :	0
Group Marks :	100
Is this Group for Examiner? :	No

PART A

Section Id :	70660966
Section Number :	1
Section type :	Online
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	100
Number of Questions to be attempted :	100
Section Marks :	100
Mark As Answered Required? :	Yes
Sub-Section Number :	1
Sub-Section Id :	70660998
Question Shuffling Allowed :	No

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 7066095093 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Observing and analyzing one's own conscious mental processes is referred to as _____

Options :

70660920265. ✖ Assimilation

70660920266. ✔ Introspection

70660920267. ✖ Interpolation

70660920268. ✖ Inoculation

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 7066095094 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to James (1890), Psychology is the science of mental life, both of its conditions and their _____

Options :

70660920269. ✖ Abnormality

70660920270. ✖ Episodes

70660920271. ✖ Well-being

70660920272. ✔ Phenomena

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 7066095095 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The t-cells are called so because they mature in the _____

Options :

70660920273. ✔ Thymus

70660920274. ✖ Thalamus

70660920275. ✖ Pituitary

70660920276. ✖ Adrenal gland

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 7066095096 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

According to Zimbardo (1992), psychology is defined as the scientific study of behaviour and their

Options :

70660920277. ✔ Mental processes

70660920278. ✖ Learning processes

70660920279. ✖ Creativity

70660920280. ✖ Setting

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 7066095097 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The maximally adaptive readiness to social, emotional and cognitive functioning is known as

Options :

70660920281. ✖ Socialization

70660920282. ✖ Adaptation

70660920283. ✔ Maturation

70660920284. ✖ entropy

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 7066095098 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is an implicit process which involves the use of symbols?

Options :

70660920285. ✖ Learning

70660920286. ✖ Sign language

70660920287. ✖ Articulation

70660920288. ✔ Thinking

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 7066095099 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Children from divorced families are generally found to enagage in -----

Options :

- 70660920289. ✖ Mastery
- 70660920290. ✖ Attenuation
- 70660920291. ✔ Delinquency
- 70660920292. ✖ Compulsions

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 7066095100 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is not a behavior therapy technique?

Options :

- 70660920293. ✖ Systematic desensitization
- 70660920294. ✖ Aversion therapy
- 70660920295. ✖ Flooding
- 70660920296. ✔ Dream analysis

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 7066095101 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

An excessive or aroused state characterized by feelings of apprehension, uncertainty and fear is -----

Options :

70660920297. ✖ Palpitation

70660920298. ✖ Alertness

70660920299. ✔ Anxiety

70660920300. ✖ Frustration

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 7066095102 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The co-occurrence of two or more distinct disorders is referred to as -----

Options :

70660920301. ✖ Prognosis

70660920302. ✔ Comorbidity

70660920303. ✖ Disease

70660920304. ✖ Severity

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 7066095103 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is often seen to remain at the heart of Rogers' person-centred approach to therapy?

Options :

70660920305. ✖ Discourse

70660920306. ✖ Directivity

70660920307. ✔ Non-directivity

70660920308. ✖ Distortion

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 7066095104 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

At which age is peer pressure believed to peak?

Options :

70660920309. ✔ 15

70660920310. ✖ 10

70660920311. ✖ 20

70660920312. ✖ 8

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 7066095105 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is an integral part of cognitive therapy?

Options :

70660920313. ✖ Utopian thinking

70660920314. ✖ Bilateral questioning

70660920315. ✔ Socratic questioning

70660920316. ✖ Wishful thinking

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 7066095106 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following best describes display of self-confidence, empathy, concern and respect and taking responsibility for self – care?

Options :

70660920317. ✖ Serenity

70660920318. ✖ Micro-skills

70660920319. ✔ Personal awareness

70660920320. ✖ Empathy

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 7066095107 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

When the English teacher asks the question “What is Often?”, this is completely different from the question “What is of ten?”. Both contain the same sounds but the student groups the sounds and where he pauses will determine the perception of the sound. This kind of perceptual organization is called-----

Options :

70660920321. ✖ Continuity

70660920322. ✖ Similarity

70660920323. ✖ Inclusiveness

70660920324. ✔ Proximity

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 7066095108 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Meaningless repetition of words is referred to as-----

Options :

70660920325. ✖ Enuresis

70660920326. ✖ Encopresis

70660920327. ✖ Selective mutism

70660920328. ✔ Echolalia

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 7066095109 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The smallest amount of a stimulus that we can detect 50 percent of the time is called-----

Options :

70660920329. ✖ Lumen

70660920330. ✔ Absolute threshold

70660920331. ✖ Relativity

70660920332. ✖ Telepathy

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 7066095110 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

What is Robert Woodworth's major contribution to Psychological testing during the 1920's?

Options :

70660920333. ✖ Personality Schedule

70660920334. ✖ Quasi interview

70660920335. ✖ Personnel Screening

70660920336. ✔ Personal Data Sheet

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 7066095111 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A change in behavior or belief toward a group as a result of real or imagined group pressure is called -----

Options :

70660920337. ✖ Bullying

70660920338. ✓ Conformity

70660920339. ✗ Obedience

70660920340. ✗ Confederate

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 7066095112 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is noted in the primary symptoms of many anxiety disorders?

Options :

70660920341. ✓ Autonomic over arousal

70660920342. ✗ Parasympathetic over arousal

70660920343. ✗ Autonomic suppression

70660920344. ✗ Parasympathetic suppression

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 7066095113 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The trait of extraversion model was proposed by -----

Options :

70660920345. ✖ Allport

70660920346. ✔ Eysenck

70660920347. ✖ Duffy

70660920348. ✖ Osgood

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 7066095114 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Extreme violence has been associated with EEG is the evidence of -----

Options :

70660920349. ✔ Cortical abnormality

70660920350. ✖ Vascular aberration

70660920351. ✖ Glial infection

70660920352. ✖ Attenuation

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 7066095115 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following technique involves making smaller requests and then moving on to greater ones?

Options :

70660920353. ✖ Bystander

70660920354. ✖ One step at a time

70660920355. ✔ Foot-in-the-door

70660920356. ✖ Self-serving

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 7066095116 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following methods includes the processes of collecting and organizing data and drawing conclusions?

Options :

70660920357. ✖ Statistical

70660920358. ✔ Empirical

70660920359. ✖ Attributive

70660920360. ✖ Thematic

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 7066095117 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The proportion of the observed differences on characteristics among people (e.g., in terms of their height, intelligence, or optimism) that is due to genetics is known as----

Options :

70660920361. ✗ Innateness

70660920362. ✗ Genetic engineering

70660920363. ✗ Genetic progeny

70660920364. ✓ Heritability

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 7066095118 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Correlation method does not demonstrate -----

Options :

70660920365. ✗ Acquisition

70660920366. ✓ Causation

70660920367. ✗ Truncation

70660920368. ✖ Determination

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 7066095119 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A set of beliefs or assumptions that is shared by a group is called a -----

Options :

70660920369. ✔ Paradigm

70660920370. ✖ Genre

70660920371. ✖ Social determinism

70660920372. ✖ Ideation

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 7066095120 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The assumption that the manipulated independent variable or variables will cause changes in the measured dependent variable is referred to as the -----

Options :

70660920373. ✔ Research hypothesis

70660920374. ✖ Control method

70660920375. ✖ Research theory

70660920376. ✖ Statistic

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 7066095121 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The phenomenon whereby other's expectations of a target person affect the target person's performance is called as -----

Options :

70660920377. ✖ Self- serving bias

70660920378. ✔ Rosenthal effect

70660920379. ✖ Prediction effect

70660920380. ✖ Self-fulfilling prophecy

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 7066095122 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Range and standard deviation are included in -----

Options :

70660920381. ✖ Null error

70660920382. ✓ Measures of variability

70660920383. ✗ experimental method

70660920384. ✗ Variable error

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 7066095123 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The myelin sheath wraps around the axon but also leaves small gaps called the -----

Options :

70660920385. ✗ Nodes of Basal Ganglia

70660920386. ✗ Nodes of Lymen

70660920387. ✓ Nodes of Ranvier

70660920388. ✗ Nodes of Centrum

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 7066095124 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The smallest units of meaning in a language are called as -----

Options :

70660920389. ✖ Trigrams

70660920390. ✔ Morphemes

70660920391. ✖ Syllables

70660920392. ✖ Didactics

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 7066095125 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Learning that is not evidenced until a reward is offered is called -----

Options :

70660920393. ✖ Punitive learning

70660920394. ✖ Reward Learning

70660920395. ✖ Reinforcement

70660920396. ✔ Latent learning

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 7066095126 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Alzheimer's disease is associated with an undersupply of -----

Options :

70660920397. ✖ Phenylephrine

70660920398. ✖ Endorphins

70660920399. ✔ Acetylcholine

70660920400. ✖ Oxytocin

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 7066095127 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is an involuntary and nearly instantaneous movement in response to a stimulus?

Options :

70660920401. ✖ Circadian

70660920402. ✖ Plenary

70660920403. ✖ Agora

70660920404. ✔ Reflex

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 7066095128 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The loss of self – restraint that occurs in groups under conditions of high arousal and relative anonymity is called-----

Options :

70660920405. ✖ Social anxiety

70660920406. ✔ Deindividuation

70660920407. ✖ Darwinism

70660920408. ✖ Cyclothymia

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 7066095129 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Major depressive disorder is associated with low levels of both serotonin and -----

Options :

70660920409. ✖ Adrenaline

70660920410. ✔ Norepinephrine

70660920411. ✖ Glutamate

70660920412. ✖ Neophrine

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 7066095130 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The gland which is located in the middle of the brain and secretes melatonin is known as the -

Options :

70660920413. ✖ Ductless gland

70660920414. ✖ Cingulate

70660920415. ✔ Pineal gland

70660920416. ✖ Parenchyma

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 7066095131 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

We tend to fill in gaps in an incomplete image to create a complete, whole object by using----

Options :

70660920417. ✔ Closure

70660920418. ✖ Proximity

70660920419. ✖ Novelty

70660920420. ✖ Zeitgeist

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 7066095132 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which theory holds that emotion results from the cognitive appraisal of a general physiological arousal?

Options :

70660920421. ✖ Tannenbaum's

70660920422. ✖ Bailer's

70660920423. ✔ Schachter's

70660920424. ✖ Skinner's

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 7066095133 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Low levels of serotonin are associated with -----

Options :

70660920425. ✔ Depression

70660920426. ✖ Bilingualism

70660920427. ✖ Neuropathy

70660920428. ✖ Agility

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 7066095134 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The theory proposed by ----- suggests that every emotion is associated with a unique physiological set of responses that tells us what emotion we feel.

Options :

70660920429. ✔ James-Lange

70660920430. ✖ David Brown

70660920431. ✖ Thorndike

70660920432. ✖ Phineas Gage

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 7066095135 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following psychologists are particularly concerned with how people perceive themselves and others, and how people influence each other's behavior?

Options :

70660920433. ✓ Socio-cultural

70660920434. ✗ Organizational

70660920435. ✗ Humanistic

70660920436. ✗ Psychoanalytic

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 7066095136 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following psychologist may testify in court and provide information about the reliability of eyewitness testimony and jury selection?

Options :

70660920437. ✗ Judicial

70660920438. ✗ Attribution

70660920439. ✗ Crime based

70660920440. ✓ Forensic

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 7066095137 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No

Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a type of brain scan that uses a magnetic field to create images of brain activity in each brain area?

Options :

70660920441. ✘ CAT

70660920442. ✘ PET

70660920443. ✔ fMRI

70660920444. ✘ Polaroid

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 7066095138 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The process of guiding an organism's behavior by reinforcing successive approximations to the desired behavior is called as -----

Options :

70660920445. ✘ Modeling

70660920446. ✔ Shaping

70660920447. ✘ Role-play

70660920448. ✖ Directing

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 7066095139 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which technique may a student use, to improve his ability to memorize information for future use?

Options :

70660920449. ✖ Hierarchical

70660920450. ✔ Mnemonic

70660920451. ✖ Semantic

70660920452. ✖ Retribution

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 7066095140 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which theory is a theory of cognitive development that describes the mind as functionally similar to a computer?

Options :

70660920453. ✔ Information processing

70660920454. ✖ Cognitive attribution

70660920455. ✖ Interference

70660920456. ✖ Limen detection

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 7066095141 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The processes that we use to make sense of, modify, interpret, and store information in STM are part of -----

Options :

70660920457. ✖ Echoic memory

70660920458. ✖ Iconic memory

70660920459. ✔ Working memory

70660920460. ✖ Eidetic memory

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 7066095142 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Children younger than about 8 months of age do not understand -----

Options :

70660920461. ✓ Object permanence

70660920462. ✗ Strange situations

70660920463. ✗ Attachment

70660920464. ✗ Holism

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 7066095143 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following psychologists was primarily concerned with how we learn through observing the actions of others?

Options :

70660920465. ✗ Tolman

70660920466. ✓ Bandura

70660920467. ✗ Hull

70660920468. ✗ Freud

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 7066095144 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The studies that use groups of subjects of different ages in order to infer the impact of age on a variable are called as -----

Options :

70660920469. ✓ Cross-sectional

70660920470. ✗ Bi-directional

70660920471. ✗ Survey-based

70660920472. ✗ Range related

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 7066095145 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The ability to solve novel, abstract problems is referred to as -----

Options :

70660920473. ✗ Native intelligence

70660920474. ✗ Convergent intelligence

70660920475. ✓ Fluid intelligence

70660920476. ✗ Mental set

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 7066095146 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is a measure of central tendency least affected by extreme scores?

Options :

70660920477. ✖ Mean

70660920478. ✔ Mode

70660920479. ✖ Median

70660920480. ✖ Z-score

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 7066095147 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Memories of procedures or skills that we may not even realize we have are referred to as -----

Options :

70660920481. ✔ Non-declarative

70660920482. ✖ Explicit

70660920483. ✖ Dormant

70660920484. ✖ Imagery

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 7066095148 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The process of organizing information into smaller groupings, thereby increasing the number of items that can be held in STM is called-----

Options :

70660920485. ✖ Elaboration

70660920486. ✔ Chunking

70660920487. ✖ Mediation

70660920488. ✖ Allocating

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 7066095149 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The activation of knowledge and the influence of that activation on behavior are together known as-----

Options :

70660920489. ✖ Pruning

70660920490. ✔ Priming

70660920491. ✖ Inhibition

70660920492. ✖ Initiation

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 7066095150 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The tendency to better remember stimuli that are presented later in a list is know as -----

Options :

70660920493. ✔ Recency effect

70660920494. ✖ Primacy effect

70660920495. ✖ Lateral effect

70660920496. ✖ After effect

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 7066095151 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following refers to a problem – solving formula, such as a mathematical equation, that provides you with step- by-step instructions used to achieve a desired outcome?

Options :

70660920497. ✔ Algorithm

70660920498. ✖ Flow chart

70660920499. ✖ Schema

70660920500. ✖ Schemata

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 7066095152 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following are caused by the overuse of schemas, the reliance on salience, and the use of rule of thumb strategies known as heuristics?

Options :

70660920501. ✖ Cognitive replication

70660920502. ✖ Cognitive results

70660920503. ✖ Cognitive inhibitions

70660920504. ✔ Cognitive biases

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 7066095153 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The ability to think and reason about objects in three dimensions is referred to as -----

Options :

70660920505. ✖ Artificial intelligence

70660920506. ✓ Spatial intelligence

70660920507. ✗ Directional intelligence

70660920508. ✗ Multi-directional intelligence

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 7066095154 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The observation that scores on intelligence tests world wide have increased substantially over the past decades is called the -----

Options :

70660920509. ✓ Flynn effect

70660920510. ✗ Drew effect

70660920511. ✗ Spearman effect

70660920512. ✗ Howard effect

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 7066095155 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In which of the following status, individual is exploring various choices but has not yet made a clear commitment to any of them?

Options :

70660920513. ✖ Fluid

70660920514. ✔ Moratorium

70660920515. ✖ Fore-closure

70660920516. ✖ Identity crisis

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 7066095156 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Robert Sternberg has proposed a theory of intelligence which is -----

Options :

70660920517. ✖ Cardinal

70660920518. ✖ Uni-directional

70660920519. ✔ Triarchic

70660920520. ✖ Eclectic

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 7066095157 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A tendency to show self-discipline, act dutifully, and aim for achievement is called as -----

Options :

70660920521. ✖ Neuroticism

70660920522. ✖ Self-efficacy

70660920523. ✔ Conscientiousness

70660920524. ✖ Introversion

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 7066095158 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Wernicke's area, an area of the brain next to the auditory cortex, is responsible for language --

Options :

70660920525. ✔ Comprehension

70660920526. ✖ Organization

70660920527. ✖ Categorization

70660920528. ✖ conceptualization

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 7066095159 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Although they may appear unrelated, personality traits and mental health disorders are often on a -----

Options :

70660920529. ✖ Skewed matrix

70660920530. ✔ Continuum

70660920531. ✖ Bi-axis

70660920532. ✖ Histogram

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 7066095160 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following occurs when our expectations about the personality characteristics of others lead us to behave toward those others in ways that make those beliefs come true

Options :

70660920533. ✖ Self-serving bias

70660920534. ✔ Self-fulfilling prophecy

70660920535. ✖ halo-effect

70660920536. ✖ Prediction

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 7066095161 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The tendency to communicate frequently, without fear of reprisal, and in an accepting and empathetic manner is called-----

Options :

70660920537. ✖ Articulation

70660920538. ✖ Impression formation

70660920539. ✔ Self-disclosure

70660920540. ✖ Dynamism

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 7066095162 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

In 1936, which of the following investigated how norms develop in ambiguous situations?

Options :

70660920541. ✖ Gallup

70660920542. ✖ Sherif

70660920543. ✖ Palmer

70660920544. ✓ Zajone

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 7066095163 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A coping style that attempts to confront the stressor directly is known as-----

Options :

70660920545. ✗ Problem attacking

70660920546. ✓ Problem solving

70660920547. ✗ Problem inhibiting

70660920548. ✗ Coping against problems

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 7066095164 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which method proposed by Jacobson teaches people how to monitor muscle tension and relaxation?

Options :

70660920549. ✗ Systematic desensitization

70660920550. ✗ Visualization

70660920551. ✖ Guided imagery

70660920552. ✔ Progressive relaxation

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 7066095165 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The common tendency to overestimate the role of person factors and overlook the impact of situations in judging others is known as -----

Options :

70660920553. ✖ Prejudice

70660920554. ✖ bias

70660920555. ✖ Stereotype

70660920556. ✔ Fundamental attribution error

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 7066095166 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Cognitive dissonance refers to the discomfort we experience when we choose to behave in ways that we see as inconsistent to our-----

Options :

70660920557. ✔ Attitudes

70660920558. ✖ Standards

70660920559. ✖ Ideation

70660920560. ✖ Values

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 7066095167 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The famous standard University prison experiment, conducted by Zimbardo and colleagues, investigated the power of social roles and social-----

Options :

70660920561. ✖ Controversies

70660920562. ✔ Norms

70660920563. ✖ Rumors

70660920564. ✖ Expectations

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 7066095168 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The property of a system that regulates its internal environment and tends to maintain a stable, relatively constant condition of properties is called.-----

Options :

70660920565. ✖ Congruence

70660920566. ✔ Homeostasis

70660920567. ✖ Catharsis

70660920568. ✖ Self-regulation

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 7066095169 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The process through which the person evaluates whether a particular encounter with the environment is relevant to his or her well- being is called cognitive-----

Options :

70660920569. ✖ Distortion

70660920570. ✖ Attribution

70660920571. ✖ Economy

70660920572. ✔ Appraisal

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 7066095170 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which theory proposes that observers infer correspondent intentions and dispositions for observed intentional behavior under certain circumstances?

Options :

70660920573. ✘ Systematic interference

70660920574. ✘ Hindsight interference

70660920575. ✔ Correspondent inference

70660920576. ✘ All purposive interference

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 7066095171 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The theory proposal that depression results from learning that outcomes are not contingent on one's behavior is called-----

Options :

70660920577. ✘ Depression triad

70660920578. ✘ CBT

70660920579. ✔ Learned helplessness

70660920580. ✘ Contingency rule

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 7066095172 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following is an ideology that raises the naturalistic fallacy to pseudo- scientific principle?

Options :

70660920581. ✓ Social Darwinism

70660920582. ✗ Platonism

70660920583. ✗ Utilitarianism

70660920584. ✗ Communism

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 7066095173 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following refers to creating a mental picture of what is desired?

Options :

70660920585. ✗ Fallacy

70660920586. ✗ Perception

70660920587. ✓ Guided imagery

70660920588. ✖ Mental cognition

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 7066095174 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A Physical disorder in which psychological factors play a causal or contributing role is referred to as -----

Options :

70660920589. ✖ Neuma-somatic

70660920590. ✔ Psychosomatic

70660920591. ✖ Somatic

70660920592. ✖ Physiological

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 7066095175 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

A doubtful truth in other words is known as -----

Options :

70660920593. ✖ Lie

70660920594. ✖ Misnomer

70660920595. ✖ White lie

70660920596. ✔ Rumour

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 7066095176 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Anxiety about being in places or situations from which escape might be difficult or in which help may not be available is referred to as-----

Options :

70660920597. ✔ Agoraphobia

70660920598. ✖ Xenophobia

70660920599. ✖ Homophobia

70660920600. ✖ Arachnophobia

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 7066095177 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Beliefs in one's ability to accomplish particular tasks is called-----

Options :

70660920601. ✖ Self-concept

70660920602. ✓ Self-efficacy

70660920603. ✗ Self-confidence

70660920604. ✗ Self-actualization

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 7066095178 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Pressure to adjust to a host or mainstream culture is called-----

Options :

70660920605. ✗ Eu-stress

70660920606. ✓ Acculturative stress

70660920607. ✗ Adaptation

70660920608. ✗ Adjustment

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 7066095179 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Stress researcher Hans Selye (1976) coined the term general adaptation syndrome (GAS) to describe a common biological response pattern to -----

Options :

70660920609. ✖ Stressor or causation
70660920610. ✖ Fight or flight reaction
70660920611. ✔ Prolonged or excessive stress
70660920612. ✖ Acute stress

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 7066095180 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The patient's desperate attempts to lose weight accompanied by severe dissatisfaction with the body considering it fat or above the ideal weight of fit and slim bodies of celebrities is noted in -----

Options :

70660920613. ✖ Bulimia nervosa
70660920614. ✖ Purging
70660920615. ✔ Anorexia nervosa
70660920616. ✖ Pica

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 7066095181 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following consists of developing trust, sharing similar perspectives on life, and engaging in common experiences?

Options :

70660920617. ✓ Friendship

70660920618. ✗ Innate being

70660920619. ✗ Alter ego

70660920620. ✗ Sociometry

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 7066095182 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Rosenberg (1965) defined an individual's set of thoughts and feelings about his or her own worth and importance as -----

Options :

70660920621. ✗ Self-introspection

70660920622. ✗ Self-regulation

70660920623. ✗ Self-concept

70660920624. ✓ Self-esteem

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 7066095183 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Communication is composite of information given and received, of a learning experience in which certain attitudes, knowledge and skills change, carrying with them alterations of -----

Options :

70660920625. ✖ Cues

70660920626. ✖ Heuristics

70660920627. ✔ Behavior

70660920628. ✖ Ideas

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 7066095184 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No
Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

One of the first major barriers to communication is -----

Options :

70660920629. ✖ Amplitude

70660920630. ✔ Noise

70660920631. ✖ Timbre

70660920632. ✖ Pitch

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 7066095185 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following type of leadership is built upon a shared social identity?

Options :

70660920633. ✔ Transactional

70660920634. ✖ Authoritarian

70660920635. ✖ Authoritative

70660920636. ✖ Laissez-faire

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 7066095186 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

People with which of the following leadership style make decisions without consulting anyone else on the team?

Options :

70660920637. ✖ Bi-directional

70660920638. ✖ Charismatic

70660920639. ✓ Authoritarian

70660920640. ✗ Authoritative

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 7066095187 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Re-living the trauma over and over, including physical symptoms like a racing heart or sweating is noted in -----

Options :

70660920641. ✗ Resilience

70660920642. ✗ Flashbacks

70660920643. ✗ Tremors

70660920644. ✓ Palpitations

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 7066095188 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Repetitive behaviors that a person with OCD feels the urge to do in response to an obsessive thought are called as -----

Options :

70660920645. ✗ Ideation

70660920646. ✖ Mental cleansing

70660920647. ✖ Obsessions

70660920648. ✔ Compulsions

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 7066095189 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

The positive or negative feelings that are in the background of our everyday experiences is called as -----

Options :

70660920649. ✔ Mood

70660920650. ✖ Schema

70660920651. ✖ Prototype

70660920652. ✖ State

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 7066095190 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following indicates how far scores in a group are likely to be from the average?

Options :

70660920653. ✖ Mean

70660920654. ✔ Standard deviation

70660920655. ✖ Mode

70660920656. ✖ Standard error

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 7066095191 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

False beliefs not commonly shared by other within one's culture, and maintained even though they are obviously out of touch with reality are called-----

Options :

70660920657. ✖ Illusions

70660920658. ✖ Hallucinations

70660920659. ✔ Delusions

70660920660. ✖ Allusions

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 7066095192 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : No Is Question Mandatory : No Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following typically refers to a young person committing a minor crime?

Options :

70660920661. ✓ Juvenile delinquent

70660920662. ✗ Juvenile kleptomaniac

70660920663. ✗ Juvenile offender

70660920664. ✗ Juvenile criminal