

ANSWER KEY

FIRST YEAR HIGHER SECONDARY EXAMINATION 2021

SUBJECT : GANDHIAN STUDIES

Qn.No	Answer Key/Value points	Score	Total Score
1	Rama Rajya	1	1
2	Gopala Krishna Gokhale	1	1
3	Quit India Movement	1	1
4	Fasting	1	1
5	Ram Mohan Roy	1	1
6	Mahavira	1	1
7	Sarvodaya	1	1
8	Dadabhai Naoraji	1	1
9	Lok Sevak Sangh	1	1
10	Jayaprakash Narayan	1	1
11	Democracy	1	1
12	Adam Smith	1	1
13	Vinoba Bhawe	1	1
14	Ark Community	1	1
15	Gouthama Buddha – Buddhiam Uttamchand Gandhi – Diwan of Porbandar Leo Tolstoy – The Kingdom of God is With in You Mannath Padmanabhan – Savarna Jatha Henry David Thoreau – Essay on Civil disobedience	1 1 1 1 1	5
16	The battle of Kalinga – Asoka Plea for Vegetarianism – Henry Salt First Individual Satyagrahi – Vinoba Bhava=e Non-violent theorist – Gene Sharp Arthasastra - Koutilya	1 1 1 1 1	5
17	Influence of Rambha	2	2
18	Education without character Politics without principles Science without humanity Worship without sacrifice etc. (Any four)	1/2X4	2
19	Harbour no anger Voluntarily submit to arrest Do not curse Do not insult the opponent etc.... (Any four)	1/2X4	2
20	One's own country To serve one's neighbor is to serve the world Use and service of our immediate surrounding Exclusion of the remote Etc. (Any two)	1X2	2
21	Phoenix settlement – brief explanation Tolstoy farm – brief explanation	1 1	2

22	Progressive reduction of wants Distinction between needs and wants Etc.... (Any Two)	1x2	2
23	Indians can make salt from sea The Indians can protest in front of shops that sold liquor and foreign goods Etc (Any Two)	1X2	2
24	Absolute truth Relative truth	1 1	2
25	Truth (explanation) Non-violence (explanation) Self-suffering (explanation)	1 1 1	2
26	Prohibition of alcoholic drinks and drugs Seek the assistance of medical practitioners Creating awareness among the drunkards Changing liquor shops upon the expiry of licences Conversion of liquor shops into recreation centres etc. (Any 6 points)	1/2X6	3
27	Kettle incident	3	3
28	Yes Love and universal brotherhood Different religions are different path to God Etc. (Any 2 points)	1 2	3
29	Communal unity Prohibition Khadi Basic education Adult education Women Etc. (Any 6 points)	1/2X6	3
30	Prayer is the most vital part of religion Soul of religion Purify oneself Means to practice religion Etc. (Any 3 points)	1X3	3
31	Pieter Maritzburg incident and its importance	3	3
32	Chauri chaura incident	3	3
33	Two opposite views on ends and means Truth is the end Non-violence is the means Etc. (Any 4 points)	1X4	4
34	Became a vegetarian by choice Became barrister Became more spiritual Practiced punctuality Started writing diary Passed the London University examinations Etc. (Any 8 points)	1/2X8	4
35	Explanation of Rama Rajya	4	4
36	Living faith in God		

	Believe in truth and non-violence Leading chaste life Habitual khadi wearer and spinner Etc. (Any 4 points)	1x4	4
37	People Government Territory Sovereignty Explanation	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ 2	4
38	Truth Non-violence brahmacharya Bread labour Etc. Any 4 points with explanation	$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ 2	4
39	Rowlatt Act Jallianwala bagh massacre	2 2	4
40	Brief explanation of Champaran Satyagrah Brief explanation of Kheda satyagraha	2 2	4
41	Viakom satyagrah Guruvayur satyagrah	3 3	6
42	Ruskin – brief explanation Tolstoy – brief explanation Thoreau – brief explanation	2 2 2	6
43	Gandhiji's views on mechanization Gandhiji's view on Industrialisation	3 3	6
44	Definition of village swaraj Supremacy of man Bread labour Equality Trusteeship Etc. (Any 4 points with explanation)	2 1/2X8	6

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